

10Kg Bag Label



ROUNDUP POWERMAX

- High load 720 g/Kg
- High level of efficacy
- Minimum waste
- Superior performance in challenging conditions

A foliar applied herbicide for the control of annual and perennial grass and broad-leaved weeds, before sowing or planting all crops, pre-emergence and pre-harvest in cereals and certain other crops, and set-aside and for use in stubbles, orchards, vineyards, aquatic and non-crop areas.

GROUP	9	HERBICIDES
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UFI: JAW1-W0QC-800Y-WSQY

This product is a water soluble granule containing 72% w/w glyphosate present as 79.2% w/w as the ammonium salt

The (COSHH) Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations may apply to the use of this product at work

Contents e10kg

MONSANTO UK LIMITED,

230 Cambridge Science Park, Milton Road, Cambridge, CB4 0WB, UK.
Telephone: 01223 226500; Website: <https://cropscience.bayer.co.uk/>

**For 24-hour emergency information contact Bayer CropScience Ltd.
Tel: 00800 1020 3333**

ROUNDUP POWER MAX

Contains 72% w/w glyphosate present as 79.2% w/w as glyphosate ammonium salt.



Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Keep only in original container.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Collect spillage.

Dispose of contents/container to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor or collection site except for empty clean containers which can be disposed of as non-hazardous waste.

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To avoid risks to human health and the environment, comply with the instructions for use.

MAPP Number 16373

Batch/lot number:

Store in cool, dry place. PROTECT FROM FROST

IMPORTANT INFORMATION AREA

FOR PROFESSIONAL USE ONLY, AS AN OUTDOOR AGRICULTURAL/HORTICULTURAL/
AQUATIC HERBICIDE

Crops/situations:

Wheat (winter), barley (winter), oats (winter), wheat (spring), barley (spring), oats (spring), durum wheat, oilseed rape, combining and vining peas, field beans, mustard, linseed, sugar beet, potatoes, swedes, turnip, bulb and salad onions, leeks.

Asparagus.

Grassland.

All edible crops (stubble), all non-edible crops (stubble).

Green cover on land not being used for crop production.

All edible and non-edible crops (destruction, before sowing/planting).

Natural surfaces not intended to bear vegetation, permeable surfaces overlying soil, Hard surfaces.

Apple, pear, plum, cherry, damson orchards.

Vineyards (Table and wine grapes)

Aquatic (enclosed waters, land immediately adjacent to aquatic areas)

Maximum individual dose: }

Maximum number of treatments: } Full details are given in Crop Specific Information on the attached leaflet

Latest time of application: }

Other specific restrictions: }

Users must consult the appropriate water regulatory body (Environment Agency/Scottish Environmental Protection Agency) before using the product near water and must obtain their agreement before using this product to control aquatic weeds. Users must apply to the appropriate water regulatory body to determine the maximum allowable 'concentration in based on local conditions before using 'ROUNDUP POWERMAX'

Weed wipers may be used in any recommended crop where the wiper or chemical does not touch the growing crop. For weed wiper applications the maximum concentrations must not exceed the following :

- a) Weed wiper mini : 1kg : 5.5 litres dilution with water
- b) Other wipers : 1kg : 3.8 litres dilution with water

READ THE LABEL BEFORE USE. USING THIS PRODUCT IN A MANNER THAT IS INCONSISTENT WITH THE LABEL MAY BE AN OFFENCE. FOLLOW THE CODE OF PRACTICE FOR USING PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Operator protection

Engineering control of operator exposure must be used where reasonably practicable in addition to the following personal protective equipment:

WEAR SUITABLE PROTECTIVE GLOVES when handling the concentrate and contaminated surfaces.

WEAR SUITABLE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING (COVERALLS) SUITABLE PROTECTIVE GLOVES AND RUBBER BOOTS when using hand-held equipment

However, engineering controls may replace personal protective equipment if a COSHH assessment shows they provide an equal or higher standard of protection.

WASH ALL PROTECTIVE CLOTHING thoroughly after use, especially the insides of gloves.

WHEN USING DO NOT EAT OR DRINK OR SMOKE.

WASH DUST/GRANULES FROM skin or eyes immediately.

DO NOT BREATHE SPRAY.

WASH HANDS AND EXPOSED SKIN before eating and drinking and after work.

Environmental protection

Do not contaminate water with the product or its container (do not clean application equipment near surface water/avoid contamination via drains from farmyards and roads). It is essential that when this product is used to control weeds on hard surfaces, that the directions for use are strictly adhered to.

Recommendations apply to the use of this herbicide for the control of weeds growing in or by water and must be read in conjunction with the Official Code of Practice entitled "Guidelines for the Use of Herbicides on Weeds in or near Watercourses and Lakes" obtainable from Department of Environment and Rural Affairs (DEFRA publications tel: 08459 556000), Scottish Executive, Environment and Rural Affairs Department, Department of Agriculture and Rural Development for Northern Ireland and the National Assembly for Wales Agriculture Department.

The Water Act, 1989, The Water Resources Act 1991, the Control of Pollution Act 1974, The Northern Ireland Water Resources Act 1992 and the Control of Pollution and Local Government (Northern Ireland) Order 1978, may apply to the act of applying ROUNDUP POWERMAX for the control of weeds growing in or by reservoirs and water courses, eg rivers, streams, ditches, drains and ponds/lakes discharging into such water courses.

Storage and disposal

KEEP AWAY FROM FOOD, DRINK AND ANIMAL FEEDINGSTUFFS.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

KEEP IN ORIGINAL CONTAINER, tightly closed, in a safe place.

EMPTY CONTAINER COMPLETELY and dispose of safely.

Dispose of contents/container to a licensed hazardous waste disposal contractor or collection site, except for empty clean containers which can be disposed of as non-hazardous waste.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

IMPORTANT: This information is approved as part of the Product Label. All instructions within this section must be read carefully in order to obtain safe and successful use of this product.

Warnings

EXTREME CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO AVOID SPRAY DRIFT AS THIS CAN SEVERELY DAMAGE NEIGHBOURING CROPS OR PLANTS.

DO NOT MIX, STORE OR APPLY ROUNDUP POWERMAX IN GALVANISED OR UNLINED STEEL CONTAINERS OR SPRAY TANKS.

DO NOT leave spray mixtures in tank for long periods and make sure tanks are WELL VENTED.

Restrictions

Rain within 6 hours may reduce efficacy.

TREATED POISONOUS PLANT SPECIES MUST BE REMOVED BEFORE REGRAZING OR CONSERVING. Where Ragwort is present users should consult the Code of Practice on How to Prevent the Spread of Ragwort. Ragwort plants sprayed with this herbicide are more palatable and contain higher levels of toxins. Animals should be excluded from treated areas until any ragwort has completely recovered or died and there is no visible sign of the dead weed. Do not include treated Ragwort in hay or silage crops.

Applications of lime, fertiliser, farmyard manure and pesticides should be delayed until 5 days after application of ROUNDUP POWERMAX.

Extreme care must be taken to avoid spray drift onto non-crop plants outside of the target area, particularly when using near or alongside hedgerows.

Do not spray on to weeds suffering from drought, water-logging, a covering of dust, heat or frost, otherwise poor control may result.

Do not tank mix ROUNDUP POWERMAX with adjuvants, pesticides or fertilisers except as specified under Directions for Use – Compatibility.

Weeds controlled

All target weeds must be actively growing at spraying. It is important that all weeds are at the correct growth stage when treated, otherwise some re-growth may occur and this will need re-treatment.

PERENNIAL GRASSES must have full emergence of healthy, green leaf. (Common Couch, for example, becomes susceptible at the onset of tillering and new rhizome growth, which usually occurs when plants have 4-5 leaves, each with 10-15 cm of new growth).

PERENNIAL BROAD-LEAVED WEEDS are most susceptible around the flowering stage.

Where long-term PERENNIAL WEED control is sought it is important that perennial weeds are not disturbed prior to treatment so cultivation should not be carried out before spraying.

ANNUAL GRASSES AND BROAD-LEAVED WEEDS should have at least 5 cm of leaf, or 2 expanded true leaves, respectively. In set-aside, annual grasses are best treated at full ear emergence, or before stem elongation. Application during stem extension phase of annual grasses e.g. Black-grass and Brome species on set-aside between the end of April and end of May, may result in poor control and require re-treatment.

BRACKEN should be treated after frond tips are unfurled, but pre-senescence. OTHER SPECIES - recommendations for specific areas of use are given in the Recommendation Tables. See booklet attached.

This product will not give an acceptable level of control of Horsetails (*Equisetum arvense*) – repeat treatment will be necessary.

Weed resistance strategy

There is a low risk for the development of weed resistance to ROUNDUP POWERMAX. Strains of some annual weeds (e.g. Black-grass, Wild oats and Italian Ryegrass) have developed resistance to certain herbicides which may lead to poor control using those products. A strategy for preventing and managing such resistance should be adopted. This should include integrating herbicides with a programme of cultural control measures. Guidelines have been produced by the Weed Resistance Action Group and copies are available from the HGCA, CPA, your distributor, crop adviser or product manufacturer (Monsanto).

Growers are encouraged to implement a weed resistance strategy based on (a) good agricultural practices and (b) good plant protection practices by:

- Following label recommendations
- The adoption of complimentary weed control practices
- Minimising the risk of spreading weed infestations
- The implementation of good spraying practice to maintain effective weed control
- Using the correct nozzles to maximise coverage
- Application only under appropriate weather conditions
- Monitoring performance and reporting any unexpected results

to Monsanto UK Ltd (<https://cropscience.bayer.co.uk/> or call Telephone: 01223 226500)

Crop specific information

Crops/situations	Maximum individual dose (kg product/hectare):	Maximum total dose (kg product/hectare/crop):	Latest time of application:
Winter wheat, winter barley, winter oats, spring wheat, spring barley, spring oats, durum wheat, combining peas, field beans <i>Pre-harvest</i>	2.0	2.0	7 days before harvest
Oilseed rape and linseed <i>Pre-harvest</i>	2.0	2.0	14 days before harvest
Mustard <i>Pre-harvest</i>	2.0	2.0	8 days before harvest
Winter wheat, winter barley, winter oats, spring wheat, spring barley, spring oats, durum wheat, oilseed rape, potatoes, vining and combining peas, field beans, mustard, linseed, sugar beet, swedes, turnips, bulb and salad onions, leeks. <i>Post plant pre-emergence</i>	0.75	0.75	Pre-emergence
Asparagus <i>Post plant pre-emergence</i>	2.5	2.5	Pre-emergence
All edible crops (stubble) All non-edible crops (stubble) <i>Stubbles and pre-plant</i>	2.5 or 0.75	2.5 or 0.75	For perennials: 5 days before drilling or planting of the following crop. For annuals: 2 days before drilling or planting or 6 hours before cultivating
	2.5	-	-

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All edible and non-edible crops <i>Destruction, before sowing/planting</i>			
Green cover on land not being used for crop production.	3.0	3.0	24 hours before cultivating.
Grassland	3.0	3.0	5 days before harvest drilling or grazing
Natural surfaces not intended to bear vegetation, permeable surfaces overlying soil.	2.5	2.5	-
Hard surfaces	2.5	2.5	-
Apple and pear orchards	2.5	2.5	After harvest (post leaf fall) but before green cluster stage
Cherry, plum and damson orchards	2.5	2.5	After harvest (post leaf fall) but before white bud stage.
Vineyards (table and wine grapes)	2.5	2.5	28 days before harvest
Aquatic (Enclosed waters and land immediately adjacent to aquatic areas)	3.0	3.0	

Following Crops

Upon adsorption, the herbicidal properties of ROUNDUP POWERMAX are lost, permitting drilling of crops within 48 hours of application.

Mixing and spraying

ROUNDUP POWERMAX is a water-soluble granular formulation.

The free-flowing, dust-free granules dissolve rapidly and completely in water and can be applied in spray volumes ranging from 80-400 l/ha using tractor-mounted and knapsack sprayers.

Specialised spraying equipment such as weed wiper applicators may be used where indicated.

Correctly calibrate all sprayers under field or use conditions prior to application.

Spray Quality

A MEDIUM or COARSE quality spray (BCPC definition) should be applied for optimum results and to reduce the risk of drift.

Conventional hydraulic sprayers with a pressure range 1.5-2.5 bar is suitable.

Filling the Sprayer

Half fill the spray tank with water and, on tractor-mounted sprayers, start agitation. Add the appropriate quantity of ROUNDUP POWERMAX. Top up the tank to the level required.

When using a chemical induction bowl or hopper, half fill the bowl with water and add ROUNDUP POWERMAX until within 2 cm (1 inch) of the surface of the water. With the rinsing system on, open the valve to empty the bowl into the main tank. Repeat until the required amount of ROUNDUP POWERMAX has been introduced.

Knapsack Sprayer Applicators – use in non-crop areas , aquatic situations and orchards.

When used at a walking speed of 1 m/sec to apply a swath of 1 m width, most knapsack sprayers deliver 200 l/ha spray volume (or 10 litres per 500 m²). To apply 2.0 kg/ha of ROUNDUP POWERMAX, therefore, use 20g product for each 2 litres of spray liquid required.

Application guide for hydraulic sprayers

EQUIPMENT	AMOUNT OF ROUNDUP POWERMAX	AREA TREATED	MEDIUM VOLUME Amount of Water	LOW VOLUME Amount of Water
Boom Sprayer	2.5Kg	1.0 ha	200 litres	100 litres
Knapsack Sprayer	12.5g	50m ² per litre	1 litre	0.5 litres

* Knapsack sprayer calibrated to deliver 200 litres/ha (medium volume) or 100 litres/ha (low volume).

When used as above, knapsack sprayers fitted with low volume nozzles typically deliver 100 l/ha spray volume (or 10 litres per 1000 m²). To apply 2.0 kg/ha ROUNDUP POWERMAX in this case, use 40g product for each 2 litres of spray liquid required.

Hand-held Weed Wiper Applicator (e.g. Weed Wiper Mini) – use in non-crop, and orchards.

Apply a solution of 180g ROUNDUP POWERMAX per 1 litre of water adding a water-based dye if required. Care should be taken to avoid dripping onto wanted vegetation.

A suitable dye may be obtained from Certis, telephone (01980) 676500.

Spot Gun Applicators - treatment of individual weeds in orchards and non-crop situations. Apply 5 ml of spray to target weed, using a narrow cone TG-3 or TG-5 nozzle.

Spot diameter (metres)	Amount of ROUNDUP POWERMAX (g) per 5 litres spray solution			
	1.5 kg/ha	2.0 kg/ha	2.5 kg/ha	8.6 kg/ha
0.3	12	16	19	37
0.6	43	62	74	149

Boat mounted sprayers

For use in aquatic situations. Prepare sprayer as for knapsack sprayers. Calibrate and spray at the lowest speed possible. Always apply against the direction of any current.

Compatibility

Do not tank mix ROUNDUP POWERMAX with adjuvants, pesticides or fertilisers except as advised by Monsanto. For up to date information on compatible products contact Monsanto UK Limited (<https://cropscience.bayer.co.uk/> or call Telephone: 01223 226500).

For hydraulic sprayers: maintain continuous agitation when using ROUNDUP POWERMAX in tank mixture.

For knapsack sprayers: mix thoroughly and use immediately when using ROUNDUP POWERMAX in tank mixture.

COMPANY ADVISORY INFORMATION

This section is not part of the Product Label under the Plant Protection Products Regulations 1995 and provides additional advice on the product.

General Information

ROUNDUP POWERMAX is a foliar-acting herbicide with broad-spectrum activity. It is translocated from treated green growth to underground roots, rhizomes and stolons, providing control of both annual and perennial weeds. ROUNDUP POWERMAX is rapidly adsorbed onto particulate matter in soils and water and is quickly degraded by the micro-organisms present in soil and aquatic bottom sediments. When used as directed any water subjected to ROUNDUP POWERMAX spray drift may be used immediately for irrigation purposes. Until degraded, the active ingredient in ROUNDUP POWERMAX, glyphosate, is practically immobile in soils and is, therefore, unlikely to contaminate groundwater. All edible and non-edible crops may be sown or planted at specified intervals following the use of this product.

Extensions of Authorisation

These extensions of the authorised use provide for the use of 'Roundup Powermax' in respect of crops and situations other than those included on the product label (above). Neither the efficacy nor the phytotoxicity of the product for which these Extensions of authorisation have been granted have been assessed and, as such, the user bears the risk in respect of failures concerning its efficacy and phytotoxicity.

Roundup PowerMax has the following Extensions of Authorisation for minor use.

Users must have a copy which can be downloaded from www.secure.pesticides.gov.uk/offlabellist before use.

Pre harvest : Buckwheat, Canary Seed, Millet, Sorghum (20141313), Hemp and Quinoa (20141321) grown for bird seed; Lupins,(20141321) and Rye, (20141307); Outdoor Rhubarb,(20141320).

Inter-row: Bilberry, Blueberry, Blackcurrant, Cranberry, Gooseberry Redcurrant, and Whitecurrant, (20141316); Chestnut, Hazlenut, Kentish Cob, Walnut,(20141317); Outdoor crops of Beetroot, Carrot, Garlic, Horseradish, Leek, Onion, Parsley root, Parsnip, Salad Onion, Salsify, Shallot, Swede, Turnip, (20141305)

Non food crops: Miscanthus, Game cover, Hemp, Woad, non-fruiting hops, soft fruit and top fruit, (20141320)

Agronomic advice

Applied pre-harvest of specified crops, ROUNDUP POWERMAX provides, in addition to weed control, a diverse range of harvest management benefits accruing from the removal of green material from the crop.

After application, large concentrations of decaying foliage, stolons, roots or rhizomes should be dispersed or buried by thorough cultivation before crop drilling. Direct drilling into such a mat of decaying material may occasionally cause a slight check to crop growth.

To maximise the safety of ROUNDUP POWERMAX to operator, consumer and environment, the label recommendations and the DEFRA/HSE/NAW

publication "Code of practice for using plant protection products" of January 2006 should be adhered to.

Effects of weather

See Directions for Use (Restrictions).

ROUNDUP POWERMAX will remain efficacious at low but not freezing temperatures however, the onset of symptoms will be delayed.

A covering of dew may reduce efficacy where run off occurs.

Symptoms of weeds

Symptoms of treatment are generally seen first 7-10 days, or longer (if growth is slow), after spraying. These take the form of leaf reddening followed by yellowing and are usually quicker to appear on grasses than on broad-leaved weeds. Reaction to nettles is slow.

Sprayer Hygiene

It is essential to thoroughly clean out the entire sprayer system, using a recommended cleaner, between applying ROUNDUP POWERMAX and other pesticides.

Disposal

Follow the guidance on the disposal of surplus spray solution, tank washings, concentrate and containers as given in Section 5 of the DEFRA/HSE/NAW publication "Code of practice for using plant protection products" of January 2006.

USAGE INSTRUCTIONS

Standard sprayer:

1. Fill the spray tank with 2/3 of the required quantity of water.
2. Switch on the agitation and re-circulation.
3. Add the granules "progressively" and when completed add the remaining water. Continue agitation for a minimum of 5 minutes.

(Alternatively, a re-circulation washed sieve on top of the tank may be used if available. First fill the tank with required volume of water and slowly add granules to the sieve as they dissolve).

Induction hopper:

Follow Stages 1 and 2.

3. Half fill the bowl with water.
4. Add product until within 2 cm of the water's surface.
- 5 + 6. Open the valve to empty the bowl into the main tank and close when all the contents have emptied. Do not leave the induction valve permanently open or excessive air entrapment will occur. Repeat until the required amount of product has been introduced.

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Weed wipers may be used in any recommended crop where the wiper or chemical does not touch the growing crop. For weed wiper applications the maximum concentrations must not exceed the following:

- (a) Weed wiper mini: 1kg: 5.5 litres dilution with water
- (b) Other wipers: 1 kg: 3.8 litres dilution with water'

Trade Mark References

ROUNDUP POWERMAX® is a registered trademark of Monsanto Technology LLC.

Monsanto™ and the Vine symbol are registered trademarks of Monsanto Technology LLC.

All other brand names referred to are trade marks of other manufacturers in which proprietary rights may exist.

Monsanto does not warrant that the purchase or use of equipment mentioned in this document will not infringe any patent or trade mark registration.

Material Safety Data Sheet

The Safety Data Sheet included in the booklet attached does not form part of the label approved under the Plant Protection Products Regulations 1995.

Following the instructions on this Product Label for the specified uses should ensure that the product is used safely and efficaciously for those uses.

The information on this Safety Data Sheet is based on the best available information at the time of going to print.

Any updates to this Safety Data Sheet from the date of printing are available on request from <https://cropscience.bayer.co.uk/> or call Telephone: 01223 226500



ROUNDUP POWERMAX

A foliar applied herbicide for the control of annual and perennial grass and broad-leaved weeds, before sowing or planting all crops, pre-emergence and pre-harvest in cereals and certain other crops, and set-aside and for use in stubbles, orchards, vineyards, aquatic and non-crop areas.

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Keep only in original container.

Dispose of contents/container to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor or collection site except for empty clean containers which can be disposed of as non-hazardous waste.

To avoid risks to human health and the environment, comply with the instructions for use.

Monsanto Ltd. UK

230 Cambridge Science Park, Milton Road. Cambridge, CB4 0WB, UK.

Website: <https://cropscience.bayer.co.uk/>; Telephone: 01223 226500;

MAPP Number 16373

Protect from frost, store in a cool, dry place.

Not for reformulation or repackaging.

No licence is granted under any patent.

For 24-hour emergency information contact Bayer CropScience Ltd.

Tel: 00800 1020 3333

This booklet is part of the approved Product Label.

RECOMMENDATION TABLES

AREA OF USE	CROP/SITUATION	TARGET WEEDS/USAGE	WEED INFESTATION	APPLICATION RATE kg/ha	WATER VOLUME	APPLIC
PRE-HARVEST ARABLE CROPS	WINTER and SPRING WHEAT, DURUM WHEAT, WINTER and SPRING BARLEY and WINTER and SPRING OATS	Common Couch	1-25 shoots/m ²	1.0	80-250 l/ha	Grain/s 30% at Harvest CEREAL OILSEED days LINSEED MUSTA Use hi tractors DO NO Where suscep Do no RAPE a second disease Desicca brown may be Effects been t Consul before At har NETTLE, WILLOW will no WHEAT WEEDS harvest Treat horticu # Use h
			Up to 75 shoots/m ²	1.5		
			Over 75 shoots/m ²	2.0		
	OILSEED RAPE, MUSTARDS		Up to 75 shoots/m ²	1.5	100-250 l/ha#	
	COMBINING PEAS FIELD BEANS LINSEED		Up to 75 shoots/m ²	1.5	80-250 l/ha	
	WINTER and SPRING WHEAT, DURUM WHEAT, WINTER and SPRING BARLEY and WINTER and SPRING OATS	Perennial broad-leaved weeds and other perennial grasses	All levels/species	2.0	80-250 l/ha	
	OILSEED RAPE MUSTARDS		All levels/species	2.0	100-250 l/ha#	
COMBINING PEAS FIELD BEANS LINSEED	All levels/species		2.0	80-250 l/ha		

AREA OF USE	CROP/SITUATION	TARGET WEEDS/USAGE	WEED INFESTATION	APPLICATION RATE kg/ha	WATER VOLUME	APPLIC
	WINTER and SPRING WHEAT, DURUM WHEAT, WINTER and SPRING BARLEY and WINTER and SPRING OATS	Harvest management	Annual grasses, crop stems and leaves Annual broad-leaved weeds	0.5 0.75	80-250 l/ha	
	OILSEED RAPE MUSTARDS	Crop desiccation and annual weeds prior to direct combining	All levels/species	1.5	100-250 l/ha#	
	LINSEED		All levels/species	1.5	80-250 l/ha	

CROP/SITUATION	TARGET WEEDS/USAGE	WEED INFESTATION	APPLICATION RATE kg/ha	WATER VOLUME	APPLICATION TIMING GUIDANCE
FORE CROPS (edible and non-edible) EXCEPT ORCHARDS	Common Couch	Up to 75 shoots/m ² Over 75 shoots/m ²	1.5 2.0	80-250 l/ha	Do not cultivate before spraying. For PERENNIAL weeds allow: - 21+ days growth before spraying in spring - VOLUNTEER PERENNIALS make ample top growth - 5 days before drilling For ANNUAL weed control: - 6 hours before drilling Where applications are made on larger weeds in spring (Feb/Mar) it is recommended to water before cultivating. - 48 hours before drilling Allow 7 days before planting trees Refer to 'Weeds Management' section and 'Compensation Information' for general weather and growing conditions of target weeds before application
	Other perennial grasses; volunteer potatoes (autumn only)	All levels/species	2.0		
	Perennial broad-leaved weeds	All levels/species	2.5		
	Volunteer cereals and annual weeds at small sizes – before growth stage 26 (BBCH scale)	All levels/species	0.75		
	Volunteer cereals and annual weeds at large sizes – after growth stage 26 (BBCH scale)	All levels/species	1.0		
FORE ORCHARD PLANTING	Perennial grasses and broad-leaved weeds	Arable Weeds Pasture Weeds	2.0 2.5		
PLANTED CEREALS, PULSE CROPS, RAPE, POTATOES, MUSTARD, PULSE CROPS, PEAS, FIELD BEANS, GARLIC BEET, SWEDE, TURNIP, ONION and LEEK	Volunteer cereals and annual weeds	All levels/species	0.75	80-250 l/ha	CAUTION - Ensure application precedes ANY crop emergence
PARAGUS	Annual weeds Perennial grasses Perennial broad-leaved weeds	All levels/species	0.75 2.0 2.5	80-250l/ha	CAUTION - Ensure application precedes ANY crop emergence

CROP/ SITUATION	TARGET WEEDS/ USAGE	WEED INFESTATION	APPLICATION RATE kg/ha	WATER VOLUME	APPLICATION GUIDANCE	TIMING
CROP/ SITUATION	TARGET WEEDS/ USAGE	WEED INFESTATION	APPLICATION RATE kg/ha	WATER VOLUME	APPLICATION GUIDANCE	TIMING
VEGETATION MANAGEMENT	-	Annual weeds Perennial grasses Perennial broadleaved weeds	0.75 2.0 2.5	80-250 l/ha* or hand-held equipment (p. 15)	*Rotary atomisers must use a water volume of 100 l/ha. Ensure droplet diameter is within the range 200-400 microns. Do not use under glass. Do not use in or near hedgerows.	
GREEN COVER ON LAND NOT BEING USED FOR CROP PRODUCTION e.g. SET-ASIDE	BEFORE or DURING REMOVAL FROM PRODUCTION	Common Couch	Up to 75 shoots/m ²	1.5	80-250 l/ha or Hand-held equipment or tractor mounted weed wiper (see Mixing Spraying Section)	
			Over 75 shoots/m ²	2.0		
		Perennial broadleaved weeds and other perennial grasses	All levels/species	2.0		
		Annual weeds:				
		- autumn/sp	All levels/species	0.75		
		ring of year 1 only	All levels/species	1.5		
		- summer of year 1 and thereafter				

	AFTER SHORT ROTATION or LONG TERM REMOVAL FROM PRODUCTION	Natural regeneration and cover crop destruction	Annual weeds only Perennial grasses Perennial broad-leaved weeds Perennial broad-leaved weeds as follows; Common ragwort, Nardus (matgrass), Hard rush, Heath rush, Jointed rush, Molinia (purple moor-grass), Sheep's fescue, Red fescue, White Clover (best cut in June and sprayed one month later and Yellow rattle	1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0	150-250 l/ha
AREA OF USE	CROP/ SITUATION	TARGET WEEDS/ USAGE	WEED INFESTATION	APPLICATION RATE kg/ha & WATER VOLUME	
IN-CROP (TRACTOR-MOUNTED WICK-TYPE WEED WIPER APPLICATION)	ARABLE CROPS GRASSLAND SET ASIDE	Bolters, weed beet, other weeds	All levels	265g product per 1 lit water (26% solution) OR 360g product per 2 lit water in hot, dry condition (18% solution) For 'new generation' wiper consult the manufacturer guidance	

ORCHARDS (Hydraulic sprayers or hand held weed wipers)	APPLE, PEAR, PLUM, CHERRY, DAMSON	Perennial grasses, broad-leaved weeds	All levels of most species	2.5 18% solution of the product for hand held weed wipers	200-400 l/ha
		Root Suckers	-	2.5 18% solution of the product for hand held weed wipers	See Mixing Spraying section for sp applic ons

ROTATIONAL GRASS, PERMANENT GRASSLAND - DESTRUCTION	GRASS	SHORT ROTATION RYEGRASS, LONGER LEYS AND PERMANENT PASTURE	Short rotation Ryegrass with annual weeds	1.5	150-250 l/ha
			Leys 2-4 years old with perennial grass weeds	2.0	
			Long leys 4-7 years old with perennial broad-leaved weeds	2.5	
			Permanent pasture	3.0	
			See Weed Table on side of bag		

APPLICATION RATE FOR GRASSLAND DESTRUCTION		
1.5 kg/ha	2.0 kg/ha	2.5 kg/ha

Annual Meadow Fescue	Meadow-grass	Black-bent Soft-grass	Creeping	Bracken**	Reo
Common Meadow Foxtail	Chickweed	Broad-leaved Dock Dock	Curled	Clover	
Common Mouse-ear Meadow-grass	Rough	Cock's-foot Rye-grass	Perennial	Common Sorrel Sedges	
Dock seedlings Speedwell species		Common Bent Plantains		Common Nettle Sheep's Sorrel	
Italian Rye-grass Mayweed species	Timothy	Common Couch Brome Creeping Bent Yorkshire Fog	Soft	Creeping Soft Rush	Butte
				Creeping Thistle Thistle	Spe
				Daisy Hairgrass Dwarf Thistle Perennial Sow-thistle	Tufted Yar

* White Clover is best cut in June and sprayed one month later.

** At full frond expansion

AREA OF USE	CROP/ SITUATION	TARGET WEEDS/ USAGE	WEED INFESTATION	APPLICATION RATE kg/ha	WATER VOLUME
VINEYARDS (Table and wine grapes)	TABLE GRAPES WINE GRAPES (inter row)	Perennial grasses and broadleaved weeds	All levels	2.5	200-400 l/ha
AQUATIC	Enclosed waters and land immediately adjacent to aquatic areas	Emerged weeds: reeds, rushes, sedges, grasses and watercress. Floating weeds: white lilies; yellow lilies.	All stages.	2.5 3.0	200-400 l/ha
NATURAL SURFACES NOT INTENDED TO BEAR VEGETATION, PERMEABLE SURFACES OVERLYING SOIL, ALL SITUATIONS.	Vegetation management	Including farmyards and roadsides, paths and along fences	Annual weeds Perennial grasses and broad- leaved weeds	0.75 2.0-2.5	Hydraulic sprayers (boom and knapsack) at water volumes 80-400 l/ha See Mixing & Spraying section for spot applicati ons.

HARD SURFACES,	Vegetation management	Including non-porous yards, paths and alongside non-farm roads, and walls	Annual weeds Perennial grasses and broad-leaved weeds	0.75 2.0-2.5	Hydraulic sprayers (boom and knapsack) at water volumes 80-400 l/ha See Mixing & Spraying section for spot applications.
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